#### Building a Budget Q&A

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# Things to know

# Federal Money=Federal Procurement Requirements

If awarded, federal regulations will flow down to subrecipient

We are here to help!

- EPA Trainings
- RAE Staff

# Questions and Answers

## Top Ten Budget Fixes

- Travel
- Supplies vs Equipment
- MTDC
- Details
- Contract Amounts
- Subaward vs Contract
- Is it reasonable?
- Printing
- Rentals
- Food

#### Travel

- Only travel for staff of the organization should be listed in the Travel category
- Travel can include mileage (federal mileage rate is 65.5 cents per mile), per diem, lodging, airfare, and conference registrations.

- Travel for contractors should be included in the contracted amount
- Travel for partners should be included in their subaward amount

## Supplies vs. Equipment

- Equipment is very specific-only an item with a purchase cost of \$5000 or more (per item) is considered equipment
- Equipment is also excluded from the Modified Total Direct Cost (MTDC)
- Equipment will also need to go through an exit process with EPA at the end of the grant (<u>usually</u> you can keep it)
- Supplies include pretty much anything else you might need for the project with per item costs of under \$5000

# Modified Total Direct Costs (MTDC)

- This can be confusing!
- Only applies if you are charging Indirect as part of the award amount
- MTDC is the final amount you can charge Indirect on
- It includes everything BUT Equipment, the amount of any subawards over \$25,000, participant supports costs like stipends or tuition
  - If you are unsure, ask!
- If you are selected, we will work with you to make sure this amount is correct

#### Details

- We need to know how you came up with the totals you are asking for
- In the budget template:
  - Include details on staff, number of hours and rate
  - Include number and type of items to be purchased
  - Include a note on how you reached contractual amounts (based on previous work, based on estimates)
- If you are invited for a Full Proposal, you will be writing a budget narrative where we want you to elaborate even more!

## Contract Amounts

- Include all of the anticipated work planned for each contract in one line
- Don't break out each line item of work to try to stay under procurement thresholds... ©
- Don't just guess! Get at least one estimate or base amounts on similar projects
  - You want your budget to be as accurate as possible if you go into the Full Proposal. Things change, but they shouldn't change drastically.
- If you think you will need a Quality
   Assurance Project Plan, write in a contract for it (or include it in a larger contract if appropriate)

# Contract Vs. a Subaward

- A Contract is with a for-profit entity that offers the same services to the public
  - Contracts fall under federal procurement regulations
- A Subaward goes to a partner, usually an organization that doesn't offer services to the public for profit
- When in doubt, ask!
- Don't try to call something a Subaward if it's really a Contract just to skip procurement requirements or increase your Indirect... ©

# Is it reasonable?

 We will be looking at each item in the budget and determining if it's reasonable based on our knowledge of similar work being done

 Again, don't guess if you don't know. Ask for advice or get an estimate

 If you can justify it, great! Include those details as best you can in the LOI budget template

## Printing

• Who knows why, but printing should go in Other, not in Supplies

### Rentals

• If you are renting equipment or meeting space, it should be listed in Other.

#### Food

- If you are planning on purchasing food that isn't for travel, it needs to be listed in the budget now
  - Food served at conferences, meetings (not staff meetings), training workshops, outreach activities
  - NO alcohol can be purchased with federal funds, or served at an event where federal funds are being used to rent the facility

#### Resources

 https://www.epa.gov/grants/best-practiceguide-procuring-services-supplies-andequipment-under-epa-assistance

 https://www.epa.gov/grants/how-developbudget

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